

***** OUTPUT *****

TEST SCENARIO 1

```
public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");

        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(1,3);|
```

```
Number dice rolls: 10000 for    1 dice
Total: 3

Die 1: 3

Total number possibilites: 1
```

TEST SCENARIO 2

```
public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");

        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(2,5);
    }
```

```
Number dice rolls: 10000 for    2 dice
Total: 5

Die 1: 3, Die 2: 2

Die 1: 4, Die 2: 1

Die 1: 2, Die 2: 3

Die 1: 1, Die 2: 4

Total number possibilites: 4
```

TEST SCENARIO 3

```
public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");

        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(3,4);
    }
}
```

```
Number dice rolls: 10000 for    3 dice
Total: 4
```

```
Die 1: 2, Die 2: 1, Die 3: 1
```

```
Die 1: 1, Die 2: 1, Die 3: 2
```

```
Die 1: 1, Die 2: 2, Die 3: 1
```

```
Total number possibilites: 3
```

TEST SCENARIO 4

```
public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");

        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(4,18);
    }
}
```

```
Number dice rolls: 10000 for    4 dice
Total: 18
```

```
Die 1: 6, Die 2: 2, Die 3: 5, Die 4: 5
```

```
Die 1: 6, Die 2: 5, Die 3: 4, Die 4: 3
```

```
Die 1: 6, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 5, Die 4: 4
```

```
Die 1: 6, Die 2: 4, Die 3: 6, Die 4: 2
```

```
Total number possibilites: 80
```

TEST SCENARIO 5

```
public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");

        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(6,20);
    }
}
```

Expected 4221

Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)

Number dice rolls: 10000 for 6 dice

Total: 20

THIS IS TOO LOW FOR
EXPECTED RESULTS

Die 1: 6, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 1, Die 4: 4, Die 5: 2, Die 6: 4

Total number possibilites: 813

Number dice rolls increased to 50,000

Number dice rolls: 50000 for 6 dice
Total: 20

Die 1: 1, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 3, Die 4: 1, Die 5: 6, Die 6: 6

Total number possibilites: 2738

Die 1: 1, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 3, Die 4: 1, Die 5: 6, Die 6: 6

Total number possibilites: 2738

Value still short of 4,221

Number dice rolled increased to 250,000

```
Number dice rolls: 250000 for 6 dice  
Total: 20
```

```
Die 1: 1, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 3, Die 4: 1, Die 5: 6, Die 6: 6
```

```
Total number possibilites: 4200
```

Still short 4,221

PERHAPS IT WAS SENSIBLE TO USE FACTORIAL,
HOWEVER ANOTHER ATTEMPT IS TAKEN INCREASING
THE ROLLS TO 750,000

```
Number dice rolls: 750000 for 6 dice  
Total: 20
```

```
Die 1: 1, Die 2: 3, Die 3: 3, Die 4: 1, Die 5: 6, Die 6: 6
```

```
Total number possibilites: 4221
```

It has reached 4,221

TEST SCENARIO 6 (FURTHER VALIDATIONS)

```
diceRoll d = new diceRoll(6,2);
```

TOTAL IS LESS THAN NUMBER DICE

```
Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)  
Increase total or reduce number dice
```

TEST SCENARIO 7 (FURTHER VALIDATIONS)

```
diceRoll d = new diceRoll(6,37);
```

The total 37 is
too high for 6
dice (6x6)

```
Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)  
The total is too high for: 6 dice
```

*** CODE **

```
/*
```

Online Java - IDE, Code Editor, Compiler

Online Java is a quick and easy tool that helps you to build, compile, test your programs online.

```
*/
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
import java.math.*;
```

```
import java.lang.reflect.Array;
```

```
//only one action is taken on the dice
```

```
interface Rollable
```

```
{
```

```
    public int roll();
```

```
}
```

```
public class Main
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Welcome to Online IDE!! Happy Coding :)");
```

```
        //first parameter is numberDice
```

```
        //second parameter is the total
```

```
        diceRoll d = new diceRoll(6,37);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class diceRoll implements Rollable
```

```
{
```

```
    Set <String> s = new HashSet<>(); // this will store values obtained on the die / dice
```

```
    //Map<Integer, String> m = new HashMap<>();
```

```

private int numberDice;
private int total;
private int totalRolled;

public int roll()
{

    int[] diceValue = new int[numberDice];

    int count;

    Random rnd = new Random();

    int numberDiceRolls=750000; //number dice rolls. Please note even 750,000 might be
insufficient if
                                //several dice included.. So best to increase this value to verify

    System.out.println("\nNumber dice rolls: " + numberDiceRolls + " for " + numberDice +
" dice");
    System.out.println("Total: " + total);

    for (int i=0;i<numberDiceRolls;i++)

    {
        StringJoiner sj = new StringJoiner(", "); // this will be used to seperate the outcome of
the die
        totalRolled=0;
        //System.out.println("\ni is: " + i);

        for (int j=0;j<numberDice;j++) //each die processed
        {
            diceValue[j]=(rnd.nextInt(6)+1); //random number generated between 1 and 6
            totalRolled=totalRolled+diceValue[j]; // the value is stored of their total
            //since only interested in the rolls where total was met

            sj.add("Die " + (j+1)+" : " + Integer.toString(diceValue[j]));

            //System.out.println("dice roll: " + diceValue[j]);

        }

        if (totalRolled==total)
        {
            //System.out.println("This is total rolled:" + totalRolled);
            //m.put(i,sj.toString());
            s.add(sj.toString()); // the stringjoiner will be added to the set if total is as
expected
        }

    }

}

```

```

count=0;

//System.out.println("\n");

//for (Map.Entry<Integer, String> e : m.entrySet())

for (String m: s) // this processes each string in the set
{
    // Printing key-value pairs
    System.out.println("\n" + m);
    //System.out.println(e.getKey() + " "
    //                    + e.getValue() + "\n");

    count++; //mantains count of rolls
}

System.out.println("\nTotal number possibilites: " + count);

return count;

}

public diceRoll(int numberDice, int total)
{
    this.numberDice=numberDice;
    this.total=total;

    if (total<numberDice) //extra validation
    {
        System.out.println("Increase total or reduce number dice");
        System.exit(0);
    }

    if (total>(6*numberDice)) //extra validation
    {
        System.out.println("The total is too high for: " + numberDice + " dice");
        System.exit(0);
    }

    roll();

}

}

```